



# January – September 2011

# Conference Call

Lead**Ing.** 

C THE LINDE GROUP

Georg Denoke Member of the Executive Board and CFO 28 October 2011

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## Performance – 9M 2011



#### Highlights

Group sales increased by 8.5% to € 10,209 m With an increase of 10.2% to € 2,363 m operating profit grew stronger than sales Continuous strong increase of reported EPS by 21.5% to € 5.02 and of adjusted EPS by 16.4% to € 5.68 Strong operating cash flow increases by 10.8% to € 1,699 m

#### Growth in all regions

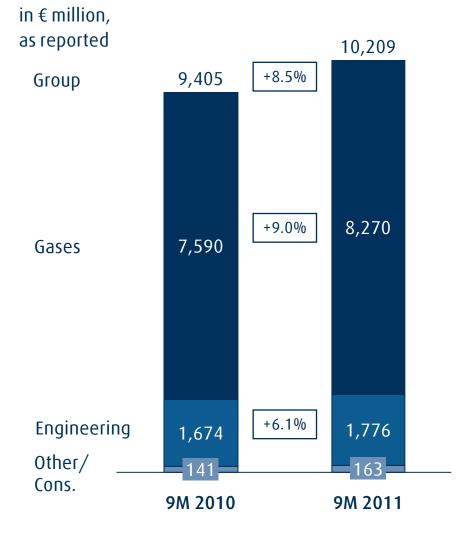
Strongest momentum in growth markets Solid development in mature regions Operating margin of the Gases Division at 27.3% (+20 bp)

#### 2011 Outlook reinforced

Growth in sales and operating profit vs. record year 2010 HPO: € 650-800 m of gross cost savings in 2009-2012

## **Group, sales by Divisions** Continued growth in all areas

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#### **Gases Division**

- Growth momentum continues: comparable\* sales up by 8.1%
- Growth in all product areas lead by product area Tonnage

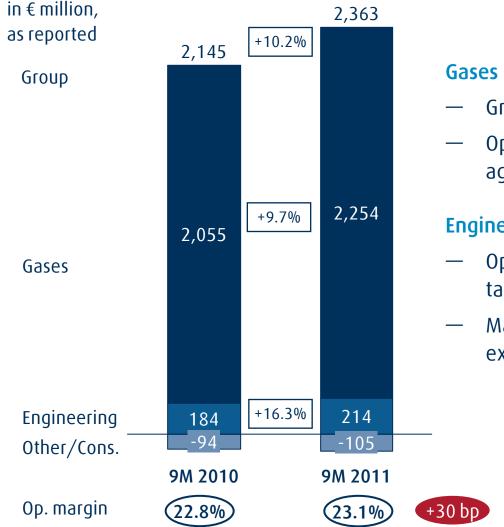
#### **Engineering Division**

- Order intake well balanced between growth markets and mature markets
- Order backlog remains on high level

\*excluding currency, natural gas price and consolidation effect

# **Group, operating profit by Divisions** Group margin improved

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#### **Gases Division**

- Growth of operating profit\* continues
- Operating margin of 27.3% further improved against previous year

#### **Engineering Division**

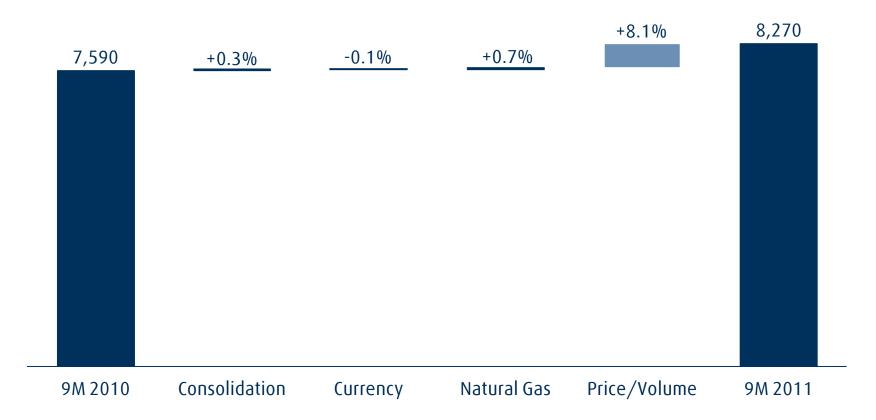
on reported basis

- Operating margin of 12% again well ahead of target margin of at least 10% for the year 2011
- Margin development driven by successful execution of individual projects

## **Division Gases, sales bridge** 9M sales increase of 8.1% on comparable basis



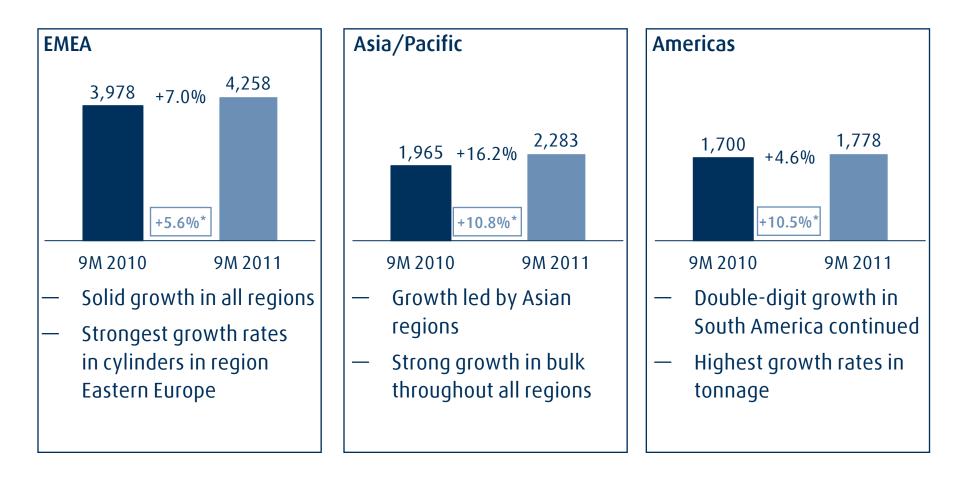
#### $\mathsf{in} \in \mathsf{million}$

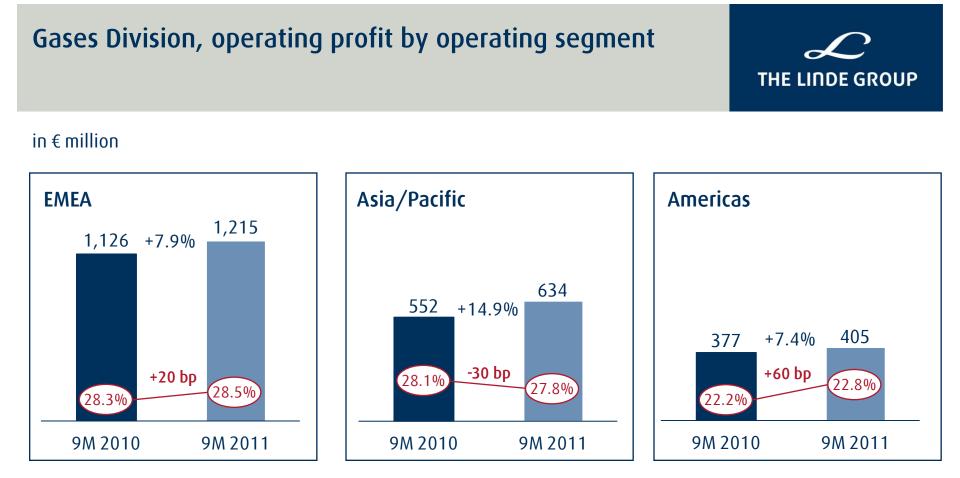


# Gases Division, sales by operating segment Growth in all regions led by Asia/Pacific



in € million

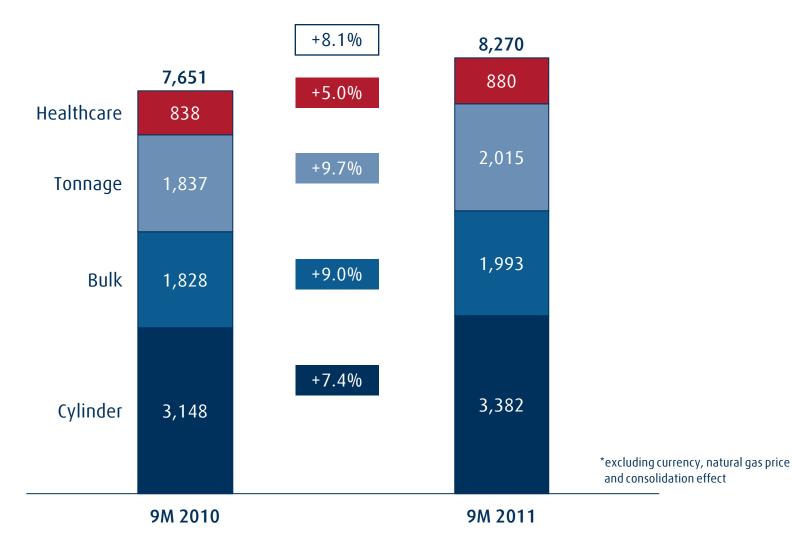




- Continuous implementation of HPO supports margin development in all regions
- Positive margin track record in EMEA
- Despite preliminary investments in structural growth in Asia margin recovers

# **Gases Division, sales by product areas** Growth accelerated in Bulk

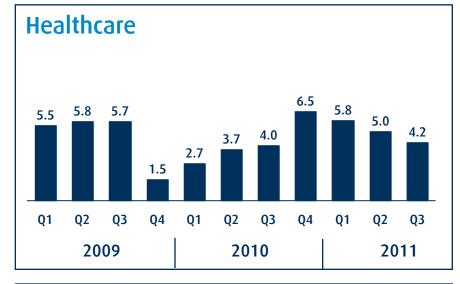
in € million, comparable\*, consolidated

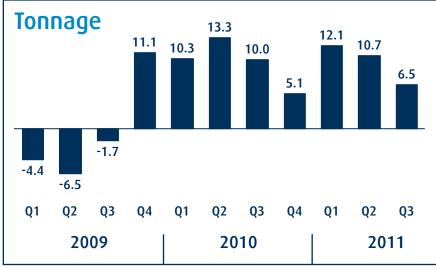


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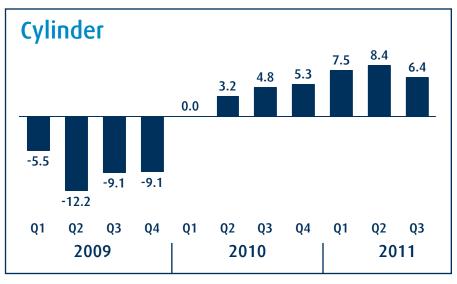
## **Gases Division, product areas** Comparable year-on-year growth in percent







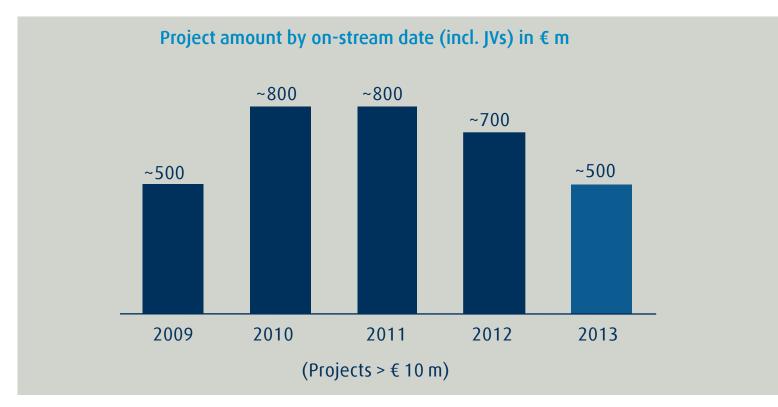




## **Gases Division, project pipeline** Solid foundation for future growth



- Project amount for 2013 already at € 500 m
- Around € 3.3 bn investments between 2009-2013 (thereof € 0.6 bn in JVs @ share)
- Close to 70% of total project-capex allocated to Growth Markets
- Project opportunities 12 months forward as published in March 2011 around € 4 bn (primarily in Growth Markets)



# Mega-trend Energy/Environment Progress 2011



EOR (N2 / NRU / CO2)	<ul> <li>Large-scale enhanced gas recovery in Abu Dhabi</li> <li>Nitrogen is pumped into the reservoirs to increase pressure and maintain the gas flow</li> <li>Higher exploitation rate of 20-30%</li> </ul>
LNG (Merchant/Floating)	<ul> <li>— LNG-terminal in Sweden: Merchant LNG</li> <li>— Pre-Feed-study with PTT for development of a floating LNG facility as basis for investment decision</li> </ul>
CLEAN COAL	<ul> <li>Leader in advanced CO2 capture for power plants</li> <li>USD15 m award payment by US Department of Energy for pilot plant testing of CO2 scrubbing solutions</li> </ul>
CO2 HANDLING	<ul> <li>Agreement with Sapphire Energy to develop CO2 management system and supply for algae fuel production</li> <li>Reduction of greenhouse gas emissions</li> </ul>
H <sub>2</sub> FUELING	<ul> <li>Hydrogen technology is a step towards emission-free mobility</li> <li>In cooperation with Daimler to build 20 additional hydrogen filling stations in Germany</li> </ul>

## **Engineering Division, key figures** Order intake up by 9 %



- Order intake mainly driven by air separation units and well balanced between growth and mature markets and
- Order backlog stays strong at € 3,761 bn (year-end 2010: € 3,965 bn)
- Margin expectation for 2011 is at least 10%

in € million	9M 10	9M 11	Δ ΥοΥ
Order intake	1,538	1,676	+9.0%
Sales	1,674	1,776	+6.1%
Operating profit*	184	214	+16.3%
Margin	11.0%	12.0%	+100 bp

\*EBITDA incl. share of net income from associates and joint ventures



in € million	Q1 11	Q2 11	Q3 11	9M 11	9M 10
Operating profit	761	798	804	2,363	2,145
Change in Working Capital	-180	6	60	-114	-126
Other changes	-141	-267	-142	-550	-486
Operating Cash Flow	440	537	722	1,699	1,533
Investments in tangibles/intangibles	-237	-310	-346	-893	-764
Acquisitions/Financial investments	-13	-1	-41	-55	-35
Other	43	33	40	116	136
Investment Cash Flow	-207	-278	-347*	-832*	-663
Free Cash Flow before Financing	233	259	375	867	870
Interests and swaps	-45	-114	-123	-282	-240
Dividends and other changes	-2	-385	-7	-394	-308
Net debt increase (+)/decrease (-)	-186	240	-245	-191	-322

# **Group, solid financial position** Net debt/EBITDA ratio of 1.7x

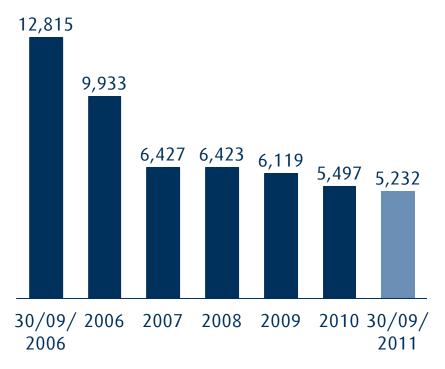


### **Credit Ratings**

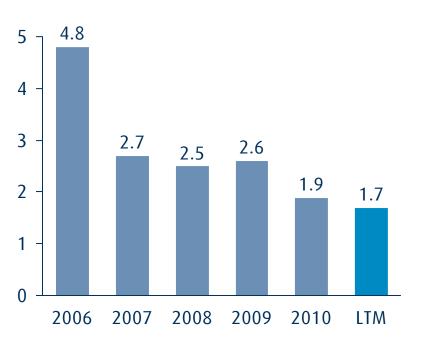
- Standard&Poor's:
- Moody's:

A-/A-2 with stable outlook (12.08.2011) A3/P-2 with stable outlook (12.10.2011)

Net debt in € bn



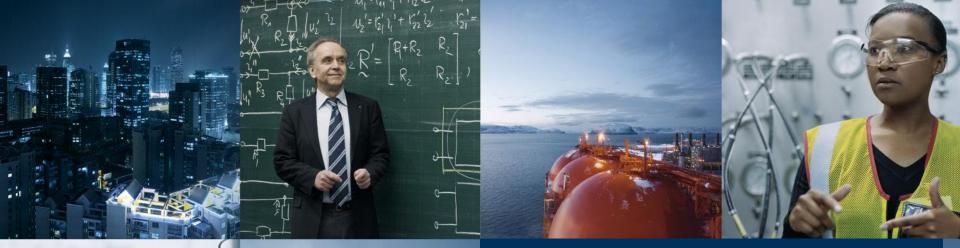
#### Net debt/EBITDA





2011	Group	<ul> <li>Growth in sales and operating profit vs. 2010</li> <li>Confirmation of HPO-program: € 650-800 m of gross cost savings in 2009-2012</li> </ul>
	Gases	<ul> <li>Sales increase vs. 2010</li> <li>Operating profit to grow at a faster pace than sales</li> </ul>
	Engineering	<ul> <li>— Sales at the same level as in 2010</li> <li>— Operating margin of at least 10%</li> </ul>

2014	Group	<ul> <li>— Operating profit of at least € 4 bn</li> <li>— Adjusted ROCE of 14% or above</li> </ul>
	Gases	<ul> <li>Average capex/sales ratio 13% plus</li> <li>Revenue increase above market growth</li> <li>Further increase in productivity</li> </ul>





# APPENDIX

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in € million	Q3 10	Q3 11	$\Delta$ in %
Sales	3,301	3,435	4.1
Operating profit	749	804	7.3
Margin (in %)	22.7%	23.4%	70 BP
EBIT before PPA depreciation	502	541	7.8
PPA depreciation	-66	-60	-9.1
EBIT	436	481	10.3
Financial Result	-79	-89	12.7
Taxes	-92	-87	-5.4
Net income	265	305	15.1
Net income – Part of shareholders Linde AG	253	290	14.6
EPS in €	1.50	1.70	13.3
Adjusted EPS in €	1.73	1.89	9.2



in € million	<b>9M 10</b>	<b>9M 11</b>	$\Delta$ in %
Sales	9,405	10,209	8.5
Operating profit	2,145	2,363	10.2
Margin (in %)	22.8%	23.1%	30 BP
EBIT before PPA depreciation	1,424	1,580	11.0
PPA depreciation	-191	-181	-5.2
EBIT	1,233	1,399	13.5
Financial Result	-230	-215	-6.5
Taxes	-255	-281	10.2
Net income	748	903	20.7
Net income – Part of shareholders Linde AG	698	856	22.6
EPS in €	4.13	5.02	21.5
Adjusted EPS in €	4.88	5.68	16.4



EMEA (€ m)	Q1 2010	Q2 2010	Q3 2010	Q4 2010	FY 2010
Sales	1,264	1,349	1,365	1,352	5,330
Operating profit*	351	386	389	387	1.513
Operating margin	27.8%	28.6%	28.5%	28.6%	28.4%
Asia/Pacific (€ m)	Q1 2010	Q2 2010	Q3 2010	Q4 2010	FY 2010
Sales	577	677	711	727	2,692
Operating profit*	162	190	200	202	754
Operating margin	28.1%	28.1%	28.1%	27.8%	28.0%
Americas (€ m)	Q1 2010	Q2 2010	Q3 2010	Q4 2010	FY 2010
Sales	514	581	605	579	2,279
Operating profit*	112	136	129	122	499
Operating margin	21.8%	23.4%	21.3%	21.1%	21.9%

\* EBITDA before non-recurring items, including share of net income from associates and joint ventures

## **Gases Division**, Joint Ventures

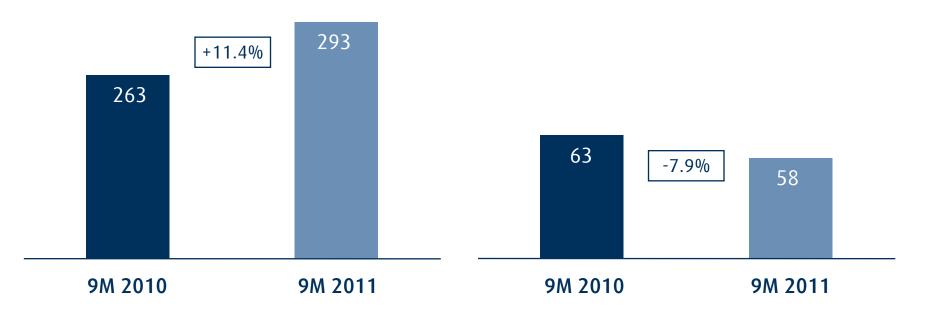


in € million

### Proportionate Sales

(not incl. in the Group top-line)

#### Share of Net Income (contribution to operating profit)



## **Group, Accounting considerations** Impact of PPA



## Purchase Price Allocation (PPA)

#### Impact in 9M 2011: € 181 m (9M 2010: € 191 m)

Expected impact FY 2011: ~ € 250 m (upper end of guidance due to enforced one-brand strategy)

#### Background:

- The difference between the purchase cost of BOC and related acquisitions in Asia and their net asset value has been allocated to assets on the Linde balance sheet (for BOC, see Linde 2007 annual report, p. 99)
- The revaluation of these assets leads to additional depreciation and amortisation charges according to the useful life of the assets
- Goodwill is not amortised but subject to a yearly impairment test
- Depreciation & Amortisation from PPA is excluded from the calculation of Adjusted EPS

# Definition of financial key figures



Operating Profit	Return	EBITDA (incl. IFRIC 4 adjustment) excl. finance costs for pensions excl. non-recurring items incl. share of net income from associates and joint ventures
adjusted ROCE	Return	Operating profit - depreciation / amortisation excl. depreciation/amortization from purchase price allocation
	Average Capital Employed	equity (incl. minorities) + financial debt + liabilities from financial services + net pension obligations - cash and cash equivalents - receivables from financial services
adjusted EPS	Return	earnings after tax and minority interests + depreciation/amortization from purchase price allocation +/- non-recurring items
	Shares	average outstanding shares

## **Investor Relations**



#### Contact

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#### **Financial Calendar**

- FY 2011 Results: 09 March
- Q1 2012 Results:
- Annual General Meeting:

09 March 2012 04 May 2012 04 May 2012